



# Early Years Foundation Stage Policy St George and St Martin Catholic Academy



## School Mission Statement:

*"Growing, Learning, Loving; United in Play, Prayer and Peace."*

We grow in understanding and faith to be the best we can be. We learn about a world outside of our school. We love one another as Jesus taught us through the Gospels. We are united in all that we do. We play together, caring for each other. We pray that we can become closer to God. We want peace in our school, community and world.

## Introduction

At St. George & St. Martin we recognise that every child is a competent learner who can be resilient, capable, confident and self assured. We recognise that children develop in individual ways and at varying rates. We know that the Early Years is a crucial stage in children's development and a time they learn the foundations of many skills.

The Early Years Foundation Stage (EYFS) are based upon four principles:

- **A unique child**  
We recognise that every child is a competent learner who can be resilient, capable, confident and self-assured. We recognise that children develop in individual ways and at varying rates. Children's attitudes and dispositions to learning are influenced by feedback from others; we use praise and encouragement as well as celebration and rewards to encourage and develop a positive attitude to learning.
- **Positive relationships**  
We recognise that children learn to be strong and independent from secure relationships and aim to develop caring, respectful and professional relationships with the children and their families.
- **Enabling environments**  
We recognise that the environment plays a key role in supporting and extending the children's development. Through observations we assess the children's interests, stages of development and learning needs before planning challenging and achievable activities and experiences to extend their learning.
- **Learning and development**  
The Foundation Stage is organised to allow children to explore and learn securely and safely. There are areas where the children can be active, be quiet and rest. The unit is set up in learning areas where children are able to find and locate equipment and resources independently.

Early childhood is the foundation on which children build the rest of their lives. At St. George and St. Martin Catholic Academy, we greatly value the importance that the EYFS plays in laying secure foundations for future learning and development. However, we also believe that early childhood is valid in itself as part of life. It is important to view the EYFS as preparation for life and not simply preparation for the next stage of education. The EYFS for children is from birth to five years of age. All children begin school with a wide variety of experiences and learning and it is the privilege of the adults working in the foundation stage to accept the task of building upon that prior learning experience. This is done through a holistic approach to learning ensuring that parents and guardians, support staff and the Foundation Stage team work effectively together to support the learning and development of the children in their charge.

### **Aims of the EYFS**

The curriculum of the Foundation Stage underpins all future learning by promoting and developing the Prime areas and the Specific areas:

Prime areas:

- Personal, social and emotional development;
- Physical development;
- Language and communication;

Specific areas:

- Literacy;
- Mathematics;
- Understanding the world;
- Expressive arts and design

Achievement of these prime and specific areas of learning is by:

- Playing and exploring.
- Active learning.
- Creating and thinking critically.

In addition, as a Catholic academy, we also promote and develop children's spiritual understanding of the Catholic faith.

### **The Seven Areas of Learning**

The seven areas of learning covered by the framework are:

**PRIME AREA: Personal, Social and Emotional Development (PSED)** This area has three sub sections. These are Making Relationships, Self-confidence and Self-awareness and Managing Feelings and Behaviour. The outcomes focus on children learning how to work, play, co-operate with others and function in a group beyond the family. They cover important aspects of personal, social, moral and spiritual

development including the development of personal values and an understanding of self and others.

**PRIME AREA: Communication and Language (CL)** This is broken down into three sub sections. These cover Listening and Attention, Understanding and Speaking. These outcomes cover important aspects of language development and provide the foundations for literacy. The Early Years Policy places a strong emphasis on children's developing competence in speaking and listening and Understanding. Other areas of learning also make a vital contribution to the successful development of literacy.

**PRIME AREA: Physical Development (PD)** This covers both fine and gross motor development and keeping healthy. Physical development is implicit in all areas of the EYFS framework. Teaching concentrates on children's developing physical control, mobility, awareness of space and manipulative skills in indoor and outdoor environments. Positive attitudes are encouraged towards a healthy and active way of life.

**SPECIFIC AREA: Mathematics (M)** This is broken down into two sub sections. These are Number and Shape, Space and Measures. These outcomes cover important aspects of mathematical understanding and provide the foundation for Mathematics. They focus on achievement through practical activities and are using and understanding language in the development of simple mathematical ideas.

**SPECIFIC AREA: Literacy (L)** This area of learning has two sub sections of Reading and Writing. The objectives ensure success in early reading and writing skills. Phonics plays a big part in this area and the ability to blend for reading and segment for spelling are skills that are promoted daily in the Foundation Stage.

**SPECIFIC AREA: Understanding the World (U the W)** This covers the subjects Geography, Science, DT, History, RE and ICT. This is a major area of learning and enquiry focusing on children's developing knowledge and understanding of their environment, other people and features of the natural and made world.

**SPECIFIC AREA: Expressive Arts and Design (EAD)** This covers art, music, and drama. This area of the EYFS framework focuses on the development of children's imagination and their ability to communicate and to express ideas and feelings in creative ways.

### **Characteristics of effective learning**

The characteristics of effective learning describe factors which play a central role in a child's learning and in becoming an effective learner. They are vital elements of support for the transition process from EYFS to Year 1. The characteristics of learning run through and underpin all seven areas of learning and development,

representing processes rather than outcomes. Information describing the child's characteristics of effective learning will provide Year 1 teachers with vital background and context when considering the child's next stage of development and future learning needs.

### **Playing and exploring - engagement**

- Finding out and exploring
- Playing with what they know
- Being willing to 'have a go'

### **Active learning - motivation**

- Being involved and concentrating
- Keeping trying
- Enjoying achieving what they set out to do

### **Creating and thinking critically - thinking**

- Having their own ideas
- Making links
- Choosing ways to do things

### **Observation, Assessment and Planning**

Parents and carers are given the opportunity to meet with the Foundation Stage teacher each term and, at the end of the third term, we provide a written summary in relation to the children's early learning goals. Good planning is the key to making children's learning effective, exciting, varied and progressive. Effective learning builds on and extends what children know and can already do. Our planning shows how the principles of the EYFS are put into practice and is always informed by observations we have made of the children, in order to understand and consider their current interests, development and learning needs. The planning within the EYFS is based around termly themes. We also use the children's interests to inform our planning. We make regular assessments of children's learning and we use this information to ensure that future planning reflects identified needs. Assessment in the EYFS takes the form of long and short observations and this involves the teacher and other adults as appropriate.

### **Play in EYFS**

Through play our children explore and develop the learning experiences that help them make sense of the world. They practise and build up their ideas, learn how to control themselves, and begin to understand the need for rules. They have the opportunity to think creatively both alongside other children and on their own. They communicate with others as they investigate and solve problems. They express fears, or re-live anxious experiences, in controlled and safe situations.

### **The Induction Process- Nursery**

During the Summer Term all new parents are invited to attend an induction meeting where induction information and early years practice is shared. During this meeting there is also the opportunity to meet the foundation stage staff and the Principal. During the Summer Term, prior to starting school in September, foundation stage staff will visit either a preschool setting or a home setting to get to know the child. Each child and their parents and carers will be invited to our 'Stay and Play' sessions to spend some time at our setting in order to familiarise themselves with both the staff and the foundation stage environment. When children join the school in September they can either start full time or take part in an induction process.

Our school induction process is as follows:

During the first two weeks, children will attend for the morning session only. · During the third week, children will attend for the morning session and lunch only. · During the fourth week and thereafter, children will attend for the full school day unless Foundation staff and parents or guardians agree that it is not in the best interests of an individual child.

### **The Induction Process-Reception**

As both the Nursery and Reception staff and children work so closely together, the induction for those children who have attended the Nursery is usually seamless. In the Summer term, all Nursery children including those new to the school, spend some time in the Reception class in order to familiarise themselves with the staff and the environment. For any new children who will be joining our school in Reception, a member of staff will either visit them in their current nursery or visit them in their home environment.

### **Home and School Links**

We recognise that parents and carers are a child's first and most enduring educators and we aim for the schools and parents and carers to work closely in the Foundation unit. This can have a very positive impact on a child's development but relies on a two-way flow of information and knowledge. We will develop this working relationship between the school and parents and carers as follows:

- We will hold parent consultations during the year to discuss children's progress
- We will send home a termly newsletter detailing the areas of learning and the overarching theme of the term.
- We will operate an "open door" policy that will allow parents and carers to discuss concerns and developments in an informal manner. Conversely, if Foundation staff have concerns about the progress of a child, they will immediately approach parents and carers to discuss them.
- We will conduct workshops, sometimes with outside agencies, for parents and carers to enable them to be familiar with the teaching methods used in school.

## **Inclusion in EYFS**

We believe that all our children matter. We give our children every opportunity to achieve their best. We do this by taking account of our children's range of life experiences when we are planning for their learning. Within the Foundation Stage we set realistic and challenging expectations keyed to the needs of our children, so that most achieve the Early Learning Goals by the end of the stage. Some children progress beyond this point. We help them do this by planning to meet the needs of both boys and girls, of children with special educational needs, of children who are more able, of children with disabilities, of children from all social and cultural backgrounds, of children from different ethnic groups, and of those from diverse linguistic backgrounds.

We meet the needs of all our children through:

- planning opportunities that build on and extend the children's knowledge, experience and interests, and develop their self-esteem and confidence;
- using a variety of teaching strategies that are based on children's learning needs;
- providing a wide range of opportunities to motivate and support children, and to help them to learn effectively;
- offering a safe and supportive learning environment, in which the contribution of all children is valued;
- employing resources that reflect diversity, and that avoid discrimination and stereotyping;
- planning challenging activities for children whose ability and understanding are in advance of their language and communication skills;
- monitoring children's progress, and providing support (such as referrals to speech therapy) as necessary.

## **Transition to Year 1**

The Y1 curriculum builds on and extends the experiences children have had during the Foundation Stage. The Early Years Foundation Stage curriculum continues for the Autumn Term of Year 1. Before the children move from the Foundation Stage into KS1 the teaching staff meet to discuss the children's progress and agree which children are currently able to access the National Curriculum at level 1 and the areas of the Child Development Tool still to be achieved. There is a parents evening at the end of the Reception year to discuss the transition and to enable parents to fully support their children at this time. In addition, early in the Autumn term there is another Parents Evening, giving the class teacher and parents the opportunity to discuss how children are settling into Key Stage 1.

### **Monitoring and review**

It is the responsibility of the EYFS co-ordinator and all EYFS practitioners to follow the principles stated in this policy.

There is a named Governor responsible for the EYFS. This governor will discuss EYFS practice with the practitioners regularly and provide feedback to the whole governing body, raising any issues that require discussion.

The Head teacher and subject coordinator will carry out monitoring on the EYFS as part of the whole school monitoring schedule.

### **Nappy Changing**

No child is excluded from participating in our setting who may, for any reason, not yet be toilet trained and who may still be wearing nappies or equivalent whatever their age. We work with parents towards toilet training at the appropriate age, unless there are medical or other developmental reasons why this may not be appropriate at the time. We make necessary adjustments to our bathroom provision and hygiene practice in order to accommodate children who are not yet toilet trained. We see toilet training as a self-care skill that children have the opportunity to learn with the full support and non-judgemental concern of adults. All staff are responsible for changing children. Children are changed in the class toilet. Parents will be informed of any issues.

### **Safeguarding (including mobile phones)**

As in line with the school's safeguarding policy; staff, parents and visitors must not use mobile phones within the EYFS setting. Personal phones must be turned to silent and stored away.

**Reviewed November 2019**

**Next review date-**

**Agreed by staff**.....

**Agreed by Governors**.....